

Identity Management: PKI

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Who is KRYPTUS?

Brazilian company

- Founded in 2003, Unicamp university spin-off
- Data security solutions

Regional leader on secure hardware

- Sole global dual-core secure processor
- Sole global PKI-embedded HSM
- Sole global high performance USB HSM
- Sole regional certified HSM, with 100% regional development
- Sole regional commercially available AES chip

• RNP: strategic partnership for over 6 years

- With PKI solutions for RNP's ICP-EDU



- Among final users, strong academic share:
 - ICTs/Universities: Unicamp, UFF, USP, UFSC, UFV, UFMS, UFMG, FITec, CPqD, CTI/Cenpra...
 - Government: Brazilian PKI root CA, Intelligence, MRE, Defense, Army, Electoral Authority, IRS, Justice, ANSP/FAPESP
 - Private: CGI.BR, Itautec, CPFL, Braskem, Lucent, Cambuci S/A (Penalty), RNP, Zetks,
- KRYPTUS is a consistent supplier of both equipment and technologies for universities, R&D, government, and corporations



Great exchange experience with universities and research centers

- Laboratory for Security LabSec -USFC
- Laboratory of Applied Cryptography LCA-IC-Unicamp
- Laboratory of Computer Networks-LARC / USP
- Research Center for Communications Security CEPESC-Abin
- National Institute for Critical Systems INCT-SEC

• We are always open to academic cooperation

- Supplying
- Co-development and licensing
- Do you have any prototype or idea?



• ASI-HSM at the root of ICP-Brazil

- IRS, Justice, SERPRO, Brazilian Electoral Authority

• ASI-HSM at every node of RNP's ICP-EDU

- Many universities and R&D institutions
- Digital certificates for everyone (students, staff)

Brazilian Voting Machines

- Extensive technology improvements
- Over 200.000 DREs use our technology
- 65 million voters in a single day

Ticketing with Zetks

- Over 3.000.000 physical access controls
- Zetks sells nominal tickets; integrated with payment technologies

Public transportation

- User tickets control
- Use, recharge, 10 million tickets per day



PKI as foundation for ID management – collateral gains and challenges



Advantages

Extremely interoperable credential and authentication technology

- The facto standard for technological uses
 - IEEE 802.1X, SSL servers everywhere, VPNs, Windows & Linux user authentication, LDAP, VoIP...
- Legal identification standard in many countries
 - Gov PKI: Brazil, Australia, Iceland, Japan, Saudi Arabia...

Strong authentication

- Via x509v3 certificates within smartcard or tokens
- Fingerprint optional
- Focus on human users and/or devices



Advantages II

Proof of origin and data integrity

- Via digital signatures

Non-repudiation

Via appropriate certification policies and technologies

Confidentiality

- Especially useful for academic research and buying processes

Dematerialization of processes and documents

Improved efficiency, economy and sustainability

Access control and frequency

- Possible use in distance education (for student tests and exams)
- Use within federations, allows for secure billing

Federations



Federations allow for new levels of collaboration

- Users from different organizations can consume services from each other
- Better resource utilization
- Demands strong user authentication
- Highly heterogeneous environment
 - Necessity to 100% public standards; PKI x509v3
- Integration with
 - SAML e Shibboleth





Challenges

Concept is somewhat complex

- May be confusing for newcomers. Operation simple

Demands an unusual learning curve in technology

- Efforts are not proportional to the number of users
- Mainly setup and procedural operations
- Gains are perceived on medium term basis
 - After a few months
- Expenditures for very small deployments are nonnegligible
 - Although it quickly gets better with more users



Effort versus gains





How we can help you



Reduce technical hassle

- Best in class user interface in our solutions
- Highly integrated, they simply work

Ease the learning curve

- You don't need to be an specialist to operate the solutions
- Easy to follow documentation
- Support from people that know academia

Help you with procedural matters

- Pre-built ceremonial documentation
- Usage scripts tailored to academic needs

Very competitive costs

- Fits the budget of regional academic and R&D organizations
- Integrated solutions eliminate servers and workload, reduces TCO
- No export controls easy to buy



Solutions for academic PKI: ASI-HSM



Hardware Security Module Solution

- Key generation, usage and storage. Perfect for CAs

• Easiest U.I. in the global market

- Yet with the power you need
- Multi platform

• Secure: sole peer reviewed HSM

- At EuroPKI 2008, Euro PKI 2009, and NIST ID Trust
- Used by Brazilian Gov root CA and all RNP's CA

Very competitive prices

- Great discounts for academia and R&D organizations



Solutions for academic PKI: ASI-PiB



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• ASI PKI in a Box

- Fully integrated solution PKI software (CA) embedded in a single rack device
- Plug and play, no need to additional servers
- Minimize configuration

Reduced TCO

- Required less people to operate
- Guaranteed migration path

Operate remotely

- Web-base interface
- Prevent constant data center accesses



Solutions for academic PKI: ASI-HSM-SE



• ASI-HSM for Secure Code Execution

- Allows for in-house applications to run inside the secure environment
- Just in four easy steps
- Applications as credit control or proprietary protocols
- First class security
- Full copy protection

Great for R&D use

- Trusted computing is an active research field
- Supporting literature
- Developed applications can be shared securely

kryptus

Authorities and contingency





Some technical info

• Crypto

- RSA (PKCS # 1 v2.1) up to 8192 keys bits
- ECDSA (NIST FIPS PUB 186-3)
- SHA-1, SHA-256, SHA-512 (NIST FIPS PUB 180-2)
- X509v3 Certificates

Software interfaces (APIs)

- OpenSSL, CSP, and PKCS # 11 JCA.
- All moderm Windows, Linux, FreeBSD
- Real Time Clocks (RTC)
 - Stability better than 99.9998%

Random Number Generator

- Hardware based RNG (TRNG)

Access Control

- User Groups: administrators, auditors and operators
- Authentication type "k / m", via shared secret in hardware (type Blakely-Shamir) with smartcards

System backup

Encrypted PKCS # 7

• Monitoring and Auditing

- Persistent registry of events
- State of equipment
- User Access
- Events of cryptographic keys

Proven compatibility with

OpenCA, Newpki, PHP-CA
Ywapa/Ywyra and RNP's SGCI

Physical and electrical characteristics

- 19"1U Standard Rack
- Power Automatic selection: 100 ~ 240VAC 50/60Hz
- Interfaces: USB, smart card reader, LCD display, Ethernet
- Different performance versions



Solutions for authentication & low cost

CompactSHM

- Entry level HSM
- High security with low form factor
- 200 TTS (RSA 1024)

Extremely convenient

- USB connection allow for hot swap
- Portability, virtual machine usage

Main cryptographic functionalities

- RSA 1028 to 4096 bits, ECDSA 512
- AES, 128, 192, 256 bits
- True random number generator

• Very competitive prices

- Great discounts for academia and R&D organizations

Many uses

- Secure VPN with PKI with COTS servers
- Mass signatures





• You will never be locked in

- Contrary to other vendors, we believe you must have control over your keys
- All key backup file formats are standard (PKCS#12)

• You have a different profile usage

- We understand the academic and R&D use
- Reduce the hassle of non-creative activities
- Reduce the amount of total effort to you start you PKI

• We believe that if you like, you spread the word

So we try hard to match budget to costs



Thank you

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