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OpenAIRE: **Open Access Infrastructure for Research in Europe**

“Politics and models of implementation of Open Access in the world” Workshop

December 15th, 2015





Outline

- **Motivations**
- **Provided services**
- **Future developments**





EC Open Access mandate



“The European Commission’s vision is that information already paid for by the public purse should not be paid for again each time it is accessed or used, and that it should benefit European companies and citizens to the full.”

http://ec.europa.eu/research/participants/data/ref/h2020/grants_manual/hi/oa_pilot/h2020-hi-oa-pilot-guide_en.pdf

Progression of OA EU Pilot Mandates

2008



Seventh Framework Program OA Pilot

- Grant agreement Special Clause 39
- 20% programme areas
- Deposit in repositories an electronic copy of the published version or the final manuscript accepted for publication
- OA after embargo period (6-12 months)
- APC as an eligible cost

2014



Horizon2020 Open Data Pilot

- Grant Agreement Article 29
- Deposit an electronic copy of the published version or final peer-reviewed manuscript accepted for publication
- OA after embargo period (6-12 months)
- APC as an eligible cost
- Deposit in a research data repository and take measures to make it possible for third parties to access, mine, exploit, reproduce and disseminate, free of charge for any use the data, including associated metadata, needed to validate the results presented in scientific publications.



OpenAIRE

www.openaire.eu

Open Access Infrastructure for Research in Europe

An instrument to support and monitor the implementation of the OA mandate



Search in 13,333,818 publications 16,735 datasets from 6,081 repositories and OA journals

OpenAIRE Phases

OpenAIRE

Dec. 2009 - Nov. 2012

OpenAIREplus

Dec. 2011 – Dec. 2014

OpenAIRE2020

• Jan 2015 - Jun 2018

Infrastructure proving services for:

- Promotion and support in the implementation of EC OA mandates for publications & data
- Deposition and access of OA articles and data
- Enrichment of research outcomes with contextual information (articles, data, projects, authors, etc.)
- Monitoring of OA compliance and production of relevant indicators for decision makers

Participatory Approach

Building on existing assets



Human Network

(developers, NOADs operators, collaborators, etc)



ORGANIZATIONS

PEOPLE

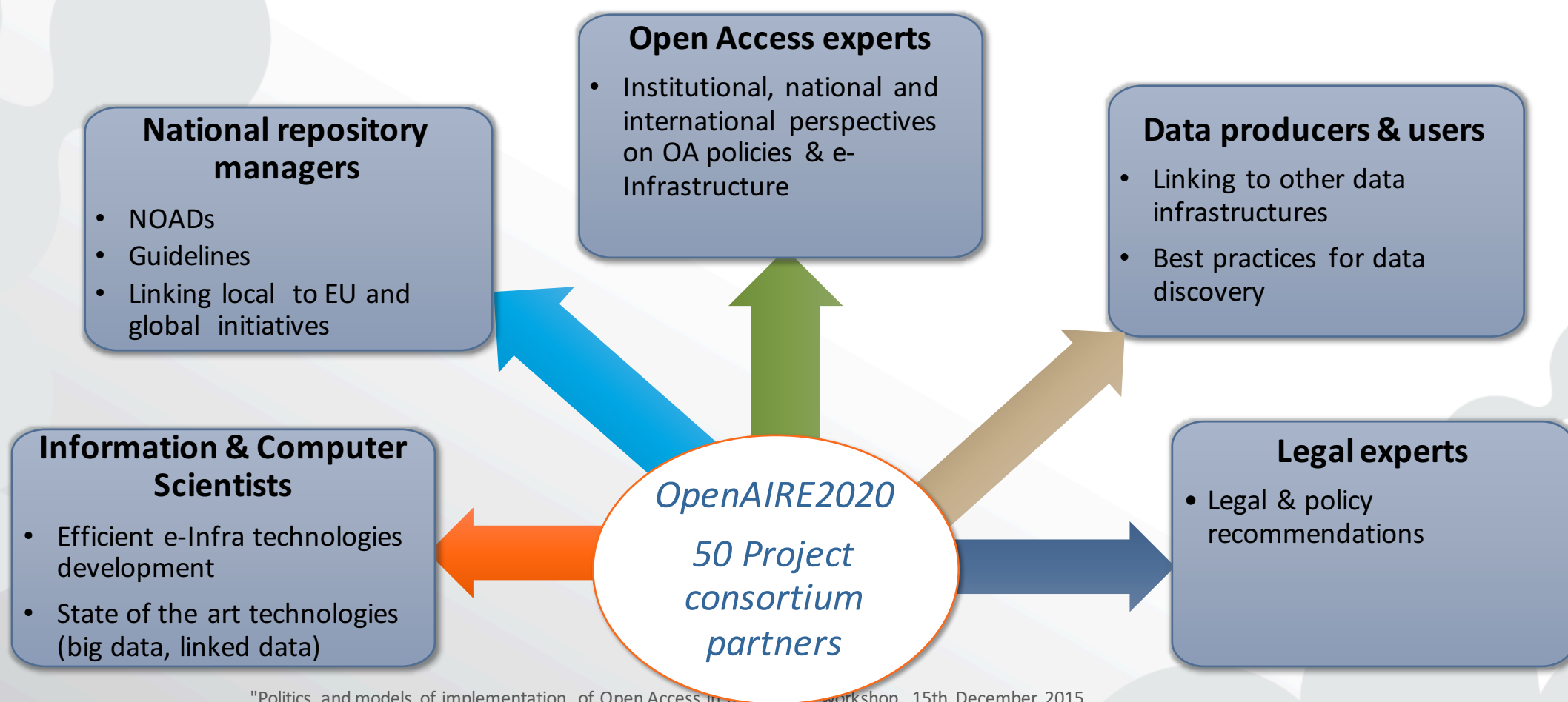
REPOSITORIES

TECHNOLOGIES



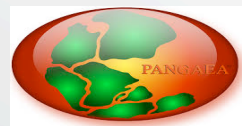
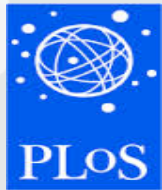
Technical Infrastructure

Building and operating the infrastructure: a multi-disciplinary effort





Leveraging several collaborations



"Politics and models of implementation of Open Access in the World" workshop, 15th December 2015

Participatory approach: EU Member States heterogeneity



- Different implementation models
 - Strong national distributed repository networks
 - Strong national repository network integrated with CRIS system
 - Nationally centralized solutions
 - Significant number of repositories and some “strong” ones
- Diversity of mandates at institutional and national and funder level

OpenAIRE2020 Networking Organisation

Operational support
(EIFL)

Strategic coordination (UGOE)

Helpdesk support
(UMinho)

Region North
(CRISTIN)

Region East
(EIFL)

Region South
(UMinho)

Region West
(UGent)

Denmark

Finland

Iceland

Norway

Sweden

Bulgaria

Croatia

Czech Republic

Estonia

Hungary

Latvia

Lithuania

Poland

Romania

Serbia

Slovakia

Slovenia

Cyprus

Greece

Italy

Malta

Portugal

Spain

Turkey

Austria

Belgium

France

Germany

Ireland

Luxemburg

Netherlands

Switzerland

UK

**OpenAIRE NOADs
(National OA Desks)**



OpenAIRE Guidelines

For data sources- what Repository are expected to provide

OpenAIRE basic	OpenAIRE 2.0	OpenAIRE 2.0 +	OpenAIRE 3.0
ONLY OPEN ACCESS CONTENT	ONLY EC FUNDED CONTENT	OPEN ACCESS AND EC FUNDED CONTENT	OPEN ACCESS AND/OR EC FUNDED AND/OR NATIONAL/OTHER FUNDED CONTENT
via driver oai set	via ec_fundedresources oai set	via driver and ec_fundedresources oai set	via openaire oai set

<http://guidelines.openaire.eu>

GUIDELINES FOR LITERATURE REPOSITORIES

based on Dublin Core

GUIDELINES FOR DATA REPOSITORIES

based on Datacite

GUIDELINES FOR CRIS MANAGERS

based on CERIF



TECHNICAL INFRASTRUCTURE



e-Infrastructure



**Repository
service**



Claim/deposit
Publications
& data



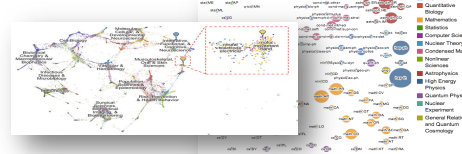
Search & Browse



Feedback

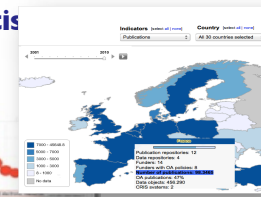
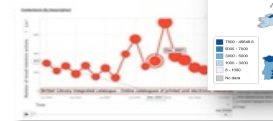


Linked Content
Statistics



Research impact
Citations, usage statis

+++



Guidelines for use services

Validation



Cleaning &
Transformation

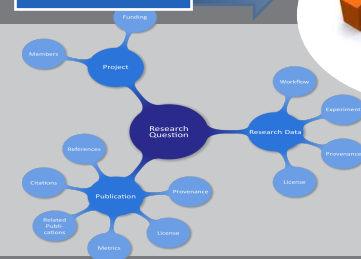


De-duplication



Metadata
Enrichment

APIs



Guidelines for data interoperability

Metadata
And pdfs

Usage data



Publication
repositories/aggregators

Institutional & Thematic

Open Access Journals/Publishers

Institutional
CRIS Systems



CERN/OpenAIRE "catch-all" repository

EC funding
National funding



re3data

OpenDOAR

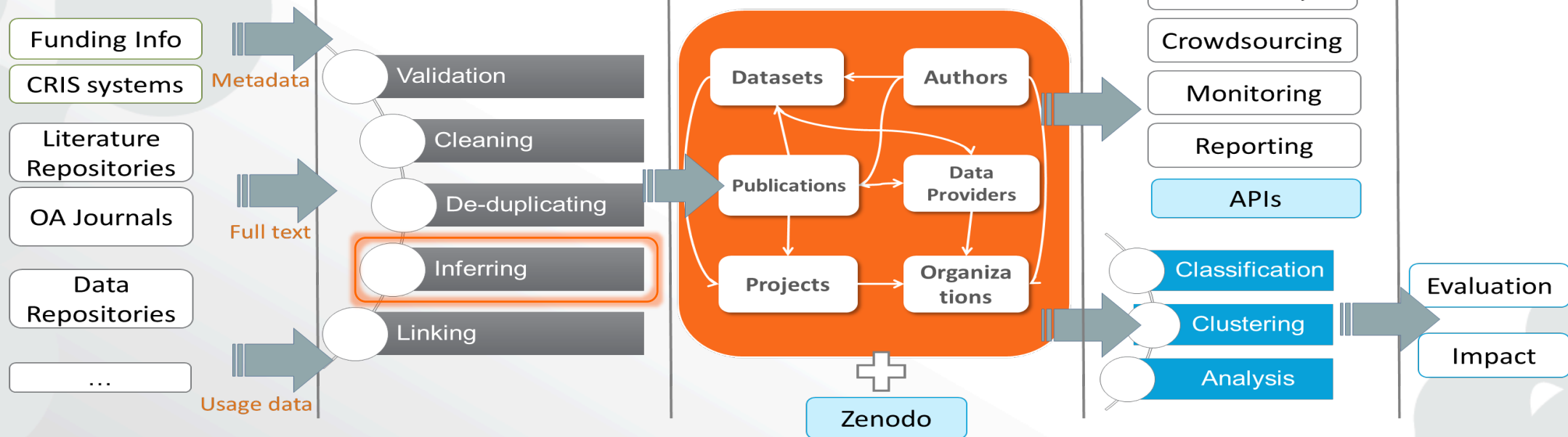
Metadata
on data



Data
repositories/aggregators
Data Journals



OpenAIRE



Data Providers

OpenAIRE Platform

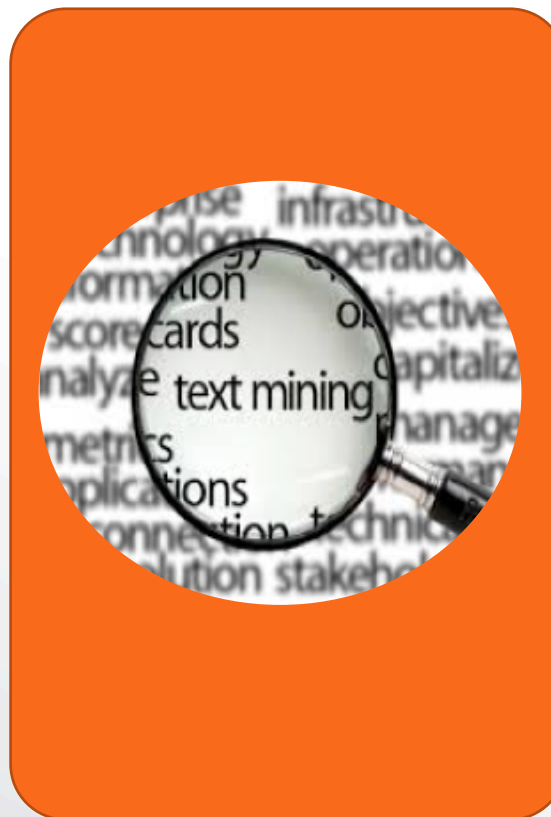
Services

Enrichment through mining

Examples

Property inference by mining publication PDFs

- Title of papers
- Authors of papers
- Affiliation of the authors at time of publication
- Subject classification



Relationship inference by mining publication PDFs

- Project-publication: EC and National projects (e.g. WT)
- Dataset-publication: DOI connections
- Publication-publication: citations by bibliography, text similarity



OpenAIRE information space

(December 2015)

- 13M publications (de-duplicated)
- 200,000 links publication-project from 5 funders
- 16,000 datasets linked to publications or projects
- 6,000 repositories and OA journals



Services for a variety of users

Observatory of Europe's
 ...research output
 ...OA infrastructures
 ...policies

The European Open Science Cloud for Research

Leading European initiatives, EUDAT, LIBER, OpenAIRE, EGI and GEANT share their joint vision for the European Open Science Cloud for Research which includes eight elements of success for a concrete contribution to the Digital Single Market.

The Open Science Cloud, part of the European Commission's Digital Single Market Strategy, will empower research data sharing, data stewardship and data reuse in Europe for the benefit of innovation and growth. Today's joint statement sets out the partners' strategic vision for the Open Science Cloud's organisation, sustainability and governance as a contribution towards the practical realisation of the EC's vision.

[READ MORE](#)

RESEARCHERS

Why Open Access. How to comply. What services to use.

DATA PROVIDERS

How to make your content more visible. What to do to increase quality. How to join.

RESEARCH ADMINS

How to monitor research results. What services to use for your needs.

FUNDERS

Why align policies and practices. How to monitor and analyze results.



Zenodo: the OpenAIRE offered repository

www.zenodo.org

zenodo Research. Shared

Search Communities Browse - Upload Get started - Sign In Sign Up

30 January 2015

Data Journals: A Survey

Candela, Leonardo; Castelli, Donatella; Manghi, Paolo; Tani, Alice
(show affiliations)

Data occupy a key role in our information society. However, although the amount of published data continues to grow and terms such as *data deluge* and *big data* today characterize numerous (research) initiatives, much work is still needed in the direction of publishing data in order to make them effectively discoverable, available, and reusable by others. Several barriers hinder data publishing, from lack of attribution and rewards, vague citation practices, and quality issues, to a rather general lack of a data-sharing culture. Lately, data journals have overcome some of these barriers. In this study of more than 100 currently existing data journals, we describe the approaches they promote for data set description, availability, citation, quality, and open access. We close by identifying ways to expand and strengthen the data journals approach as a means to promote data set access and exploitation.

17
Blogged by 1
Tweeted by 11
Referenced in 2 Wikipedia pages
1 readers on Mendeley
2 readers on CiteSpace

See more details

Publication date:
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DOI:
10.1002/asi.23358
word(s):
Data Publishing Data Documentation Data Availability
Data Citation Data Quality Open Access Publishing Data
Journals
Published in:
Journal of the Association for Information
Science and Technology: (2015)
Grants:
OPENAIREPLUS - 2nd-Generation Open Access
Infrastructure for Research in Europe (283595)
IMARINE - Data e-Infrastructure Initiative for
Fisheries Management and Conservation of
Marine Living Resources (283644)
Related publications and datasets:
Is identical to:
http://figshare.com/articles/Data_Journals_A_Survey/1358039,
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/269386470_Data_Journals_A_Survey
Supplementary material:
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/269386470_Data_Journals_A_Survey
European Commission Funded
(Open Access & Open Science)
Journal articles

Preview

Page: 1 of 20
Adatta alla Larghezza

This is a preprint of the article:
L. Candela, D. Castelli, P. Manghi, A. Tani Data Journals: A Survey. Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology. Accepted for publication in June 2014. Will appear with DOI: 10.1002/asi.23358

Data Journals: A Survey

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Data occupy a key role in our information society. However, although the amount of published data continues to grow and terms like "data deluge" and "big data" today characterize numerous (research) initiatives, a lot of work is still needed in the direction of publishing data in order to make them effectively discoverable, available, and reusable by others. Several barriers hinder data publishing, from lack of attribution and rewards, vague citation practices, quality issues, to a rather general lack of data sharing culture. Lately, data journals have overcome some of these barriers. In this study of more than 100 currently existing data journals, we describe the approaches they promote for data set description, availability, citation, quality, and open access. We close by identifying ways to expand and strengthen the data journals approach as a means to promote data set access and exploitation.

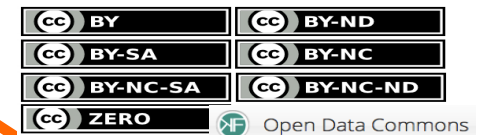
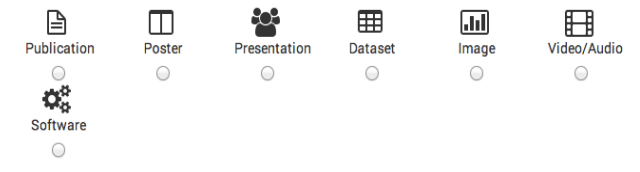
Introduction

Files

Name	Date	Size
DataJournalsSurvey.pdf	08 Jun 2015	730.8 kB

Preview Download

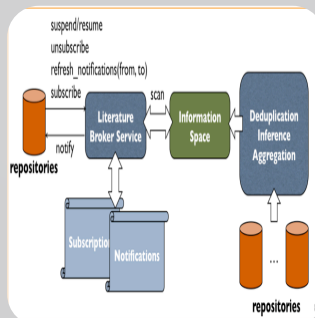
Creative Commons Attribution
Uploaded by:
leonardo.candela (on 08 June 2015)



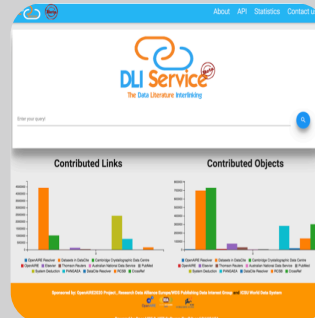
OpenAIRE-compliant
metadata

"Politics and models of implementation of Open Access in the World" workshop, 15th December 2015

A taste of on-going activities

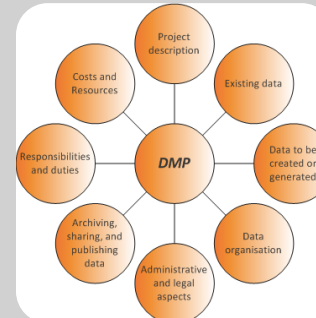


Literature
Broker
Service
for
Institut.
Repos



Data
Literature
Interlinki
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<http://dliservice.research-infrastructures.eu>

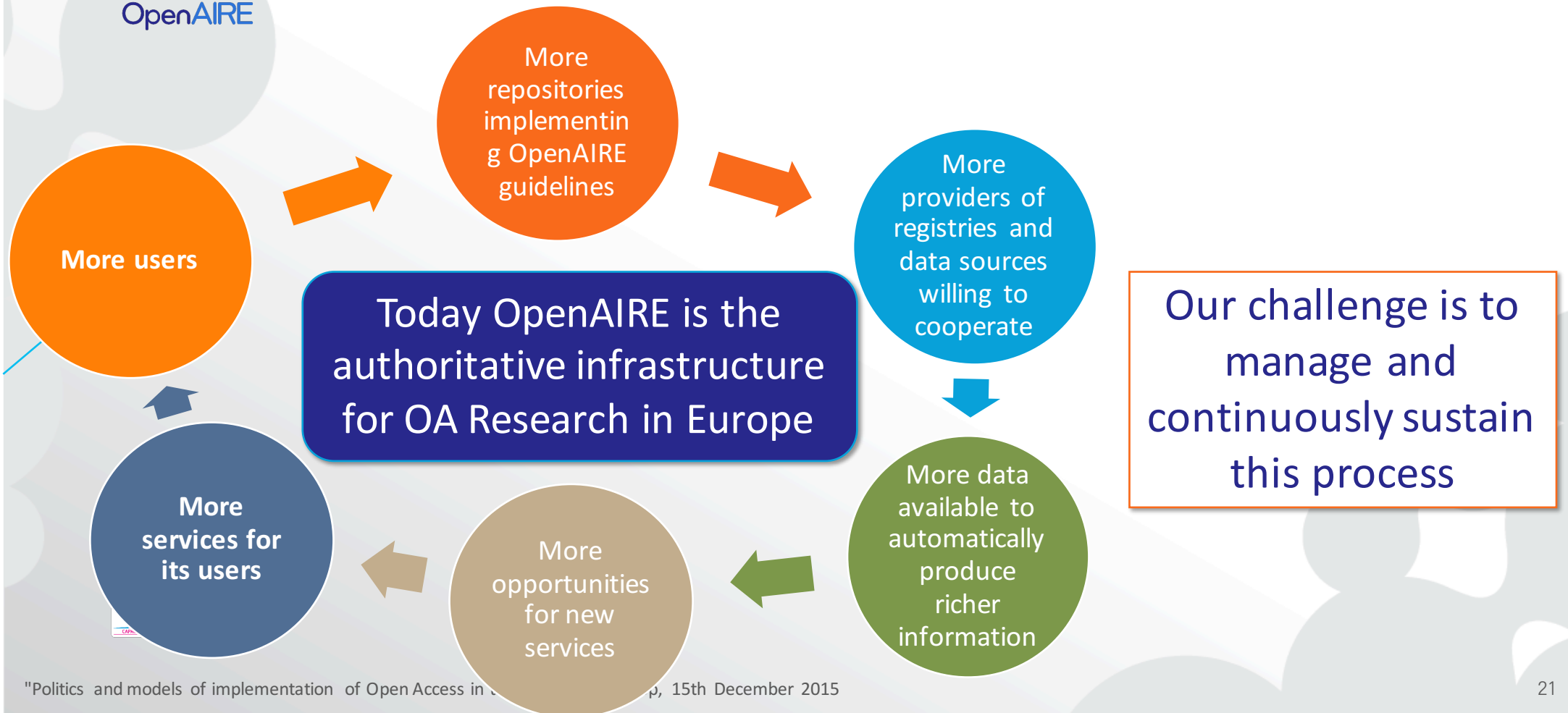


Support
to Data
Mgmt
Plan



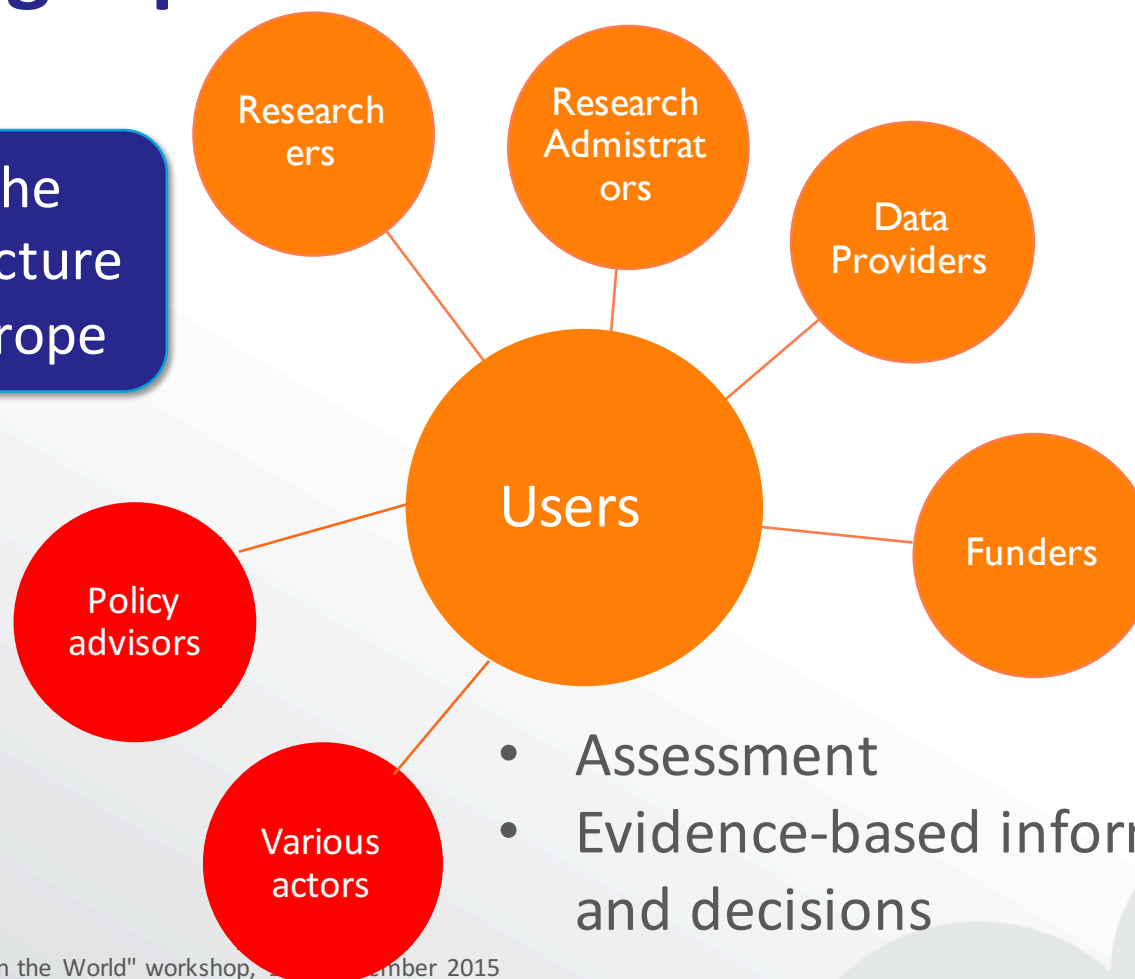
Global
alignmen
t of repos
networks

Final remarks: managing the growing process



Final remarks: opening exploitation to other sectors

Today OpenAIRE is the authoritative infrastructure for OA Research in Europe



Thank you!

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 facebook.com/groups/openaire

 linkedin.com/groups/OpenAIRE-3893548

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